



3.4 Large System Pathologies Area



3.4.1 Internal Medicine and Systemic Diseases Group



Publications: 29 | Q1:15

COMPOSITION

Francisco Arnalich Fernández.

Investigador "Ad Honorem". IdIPAZ. Catedrático. Facultad de Medicina UAM. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

- **José Luis Cedillo Mireles.** Investigador Predoctoral (contrato FPU). Universidad Autónoma de Madrid
- **María del Carmen Fernández Capitán.** Jefa de Servicio de Medicina Interna. Profesora asociada ciencias de la Salud. Facultad Medicina UAM. Hospital Universitario La Paz
- **Clara Hernández Blanco.** Facultativo Especialista de Área en Medicina Interna. Hospital Universitario La Paz
- **Raquel Marín Baselga.** Facultativo Especialista de Área en Medicina Interna. Hospital Universitario La Paz

• **Carmen Montiel López.** Catedrática de Farmacología y Terapéutica. Facultad de Medicina, UAM. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

• **Ramón Puchades Rincón de Arellano.** Facultativo Especialista de Área en Medicina Interna. Hospital Universitario La Paz

• **María Angustias Quesada Simón.** Facultativo Especialista de Área en Medicina Interna. Hospital Universitario La Paz. Profesora asociada ciencias de la Salud. Facultad Medicina UAM. Universidad Autónoma de Madrid

• **Juan José Ríos Blanco.** Director Médico Hospital universitario La Paz. Profesor asociado ciencias de la Salud. Facultad Medicina UAM. Hospital Universitario La Paz

• **Yale Tung Chen.** Facultativo Especialista de Área en Medicina Interna. Hospital Universitario La Paz

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES

- The current lines of research in the Group are multiple and are in constant change and evolution. Some of the most relevant are indicated below, regarding the lines of research

RESEARCH LINES

SARS-COV-2 INFECTION: DIFFERENTIAL MANIFESTATIONS AND UPDATED TREATMENT

Main objective

To study the clinical and microbiological evolution of COVID-19 in the different waves of the pandemic and compare the clinical characteristics between patients who require hospital admission due to their severity with those of those that can be treated on an outpatient basis. - To precise characterization of the behavior of COVID-19 currently, and provide clues about the most appropriate measures to take once social distancing measures can be relaxed without putting the population at risk. most vulnerable population

THROMBOEMBOLIC DISEASE. PREVENTION, DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT

Main objectives:

Improve the diagnosis, treatment, prognosis and monitoring of patients with VTE.

Improve VTE prevention (Thromboprophylaxis).

Transmit our knowledge to Hospital and Primary Care professionals.

Spread knowledge of VTE to patients themselves and to society in general.

SYSTEMIC AUTOIMMUNE DISEASES: MECHANISMS, DIAGNOSIS AND CURRENT TREATMENTS.

The research of this group focuses on four main areas.

Systemic lupus erythematosus, antiphospholipid syndrome and systemic sclerosis

Sjögren's syndrome, autoimmune manifestations of hepatitis C virus infection and biological therapies
Systemic vasculitis

Autoinflammatory diseases

HEART FAILURE. MECHANISMS, DIAGNOSIS, AND TREATMENT UPDATE:

The mechanisms of Coronary Microvascular Dysfunction (CMD) Leading to Preheart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction (HFpEF) aims to people with suspected cardiac ischemia but without obstructive coronary artery disease to understand better understand the associated risks of heart damage and early mortality, as well as potential targets for HFpEF treatment and prevention.

VASCULAR RISK AND INFLAMMATION: PREVENTION, DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT:

In atherosclerosis, there is a hardening of the arteries and an accumulation of fat and cholesterol that prevents good blood flow. Despite these characteristics, during the first years of the disease, atherosclerosis may not show symptoms in the patient and, therefore, it is vitally important to identify new risk factors capable of predicting the evolution of the disease in people who do not yet manifest. clinical sequelae.



3. Information groups by area

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- **CLINICAL ULTRASOUND IN INTERNAL MEDICINE:** clinical ultrasound as another complementary tool for the internist (which helps him solve the specific problem for which the patient consults, what they call second level ultrasound, more exhaustive and usually performed by radiologists).

Main objectives:
Improve the clinical history and physical examination from this global and comprehensive approach.
Promote the targeted use of clinical ultrasound in the consultation (point of care) to document the clinical diagnosis, making it more decisive and more effective
- **DIGITAL MEDICINE**
Digital Health Research is to investigate, develop and innovate in the use of Information and Communications Technologies (ICT) in Health, with the aim of improving the health and well-being of people. To carry out this activity, the Unit is currently organized into 4 areas: Interoperability and Information Systems, Platforms and Devices, Clinical Validation and Evaluation
Lines of study framed in basic research projects:
 - Study of the pathophysiological role of nicotinic α 7 and dup-a7 receptors expressed in human macrophages, neurons and lung carcinoma cells.
 - Identification of signalling pathways connecting nicotinic alpha7 receptors and negative regulators of TLRmediated inflammation in human macrophages.

RESEARCH ACTIVITY

Doctoral theses

- Fernández Capitán MC. Tromboembolismo pulmonar subsegmentario. Prevalencia, características, evolución y pronóstico [dissertation]. Madrid: UAM; 2023(15/06/2023). Director: Rodríguez Cobo A.

Publications

- Abanades CS, Mozo AN, Hernan GB, Troncoso JA, Blanco JJR. Macitentan for the treatment of refractory digital ulcers in patients with connective tissue diseases. *Cureus*. 2023; 15(4): e38303. Article. IF: 1.0; Q3
- Álvarez-Troncoso J, López-Caballero L, Robles-Marhuenda A, Sota-Abánades C, Ríos-Blanco JJ. Influence of vaccination and immunosuppressive treatments on the coronavirus disease 2019 outcomes in patients with systemic autoimmune diseases. *Eur J Intern Med*. 2023; 108: 114-6. Letter. IF: 5.9; Q1
- Álvarez-Troncoso J, Molina SC, Robles-Marhuenda A, Martínez-Robles E, Ríos-Blanco JJ, lich-Fernández F, Gállego-Lezaun C, Pérez-Martínez P, Molinos-Castro S, Tung-Chen Y, Madrazo M, Méndez-Bailón M, Monge-Monge D, García-García GM, García-Fenoll R, Gilabert N, Fuerte-Martínez R, Contreras-Sánchez M, Rhyman N, Peris-García J, Lumbreras-Bermejo C. Mortality reduction in older COVID-19-patients hospitalized in Spain during the second pandemic wave from the SEMI-COVID-19 Registry. *Sci Rep-Uk*. 2023; 13(1): 17731. Article. IF: 3.8; Q1
- Casas-Rojo JM, Ventura PS, Santos JMA, de Latiero AO, Arévalo-Lorido JC, Mauri M, Rubio-Rivas M, González-Vega R, Giner-Galvan V, Perpiñá BO, Fonseca-Aizpuru E, Muñoz A, Del Corral-Beamonte E, Gómez-Huelgas R, Arnalich-Fernández F, Barrio ML, Sanchez-Lloret A, Lorite IR, Loureiro-Amigo J, Pintos-Martínez S, García-Sardón E, Montaño-Martínez A, Rojano-Rivero MG, Ramos-Rincón JM, López-Escobar A. Improving prediction of COVID-19 mortality using machine learning in the Spanish SEMI-COVID-19 registry. *Intern Emerg Med*. 2023; 18(6): 1711-22. Article. IF: 3.2; Q1
- Cepeda JG, Esteves AL, Marín-Baselga R, Tung-Chen Y. The role of lung ultrasonography in the SARS-CoV-2 vaccines and variants era: a case report. *Med Ultrason*. 2023; 25(2): 237-8. Letter. IF: 1.8; Q3
- de la Calle GM, Reyne AG, Lora-Tamayo J, Míguez AM, Arnalich-Fernández F, Pérez JLB, Núñez JAV, Martínez MAC, Rivera NA, García EO, Moreno BS, Castro SJF, Rhyman N, Fontan PMP, Piles L, Caley JL, Villarejo MEF, Jiménez-García N, Boixeda R, Noya AG, Gutiérrez AG, Oteroño JAM, Huelgas RG, Santos JMA, Bermejo CL. Impact of days elapsed from the onset of symptoms to hospitalization in COVID-19 in-hospital mortality: Time matters. *Rev Clin Esp*. 2023; 223(5): 281-97. Article. IF: 2.3; Q2
- Fanlo P, Gracia-Tello BD, Aizpuru EF, Álvarez-Troncoso J, González A, Prieto-González S, Freire M, Argibay AB, Pallarés L, Todolí JA, Pérez M, Buján-Rivas S, Ibáñez B. Efficacy and safety of anakinra plus standard of care for patients with severe COVID-19: A randomized phase 2/3 clinical trial. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2023; 6(4): e237243. Article. IF: 10.5; D1
- Gil-Rodrigo A, Tung-Chen Y, Llamas-Fuentes R. Reply to "Comparative analysis of chest radiography and lung ultrasound to predict intra-hospital prognosis of patients admitted for acute SARS-CoV-2 pneumonia (COVID-19)". *Med Clin (Barc)*. 2023; 161(7): 314-5. Letter. IF: 2.6; Q1
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- Marín-Baselga R, Sanz-Ortega C, Platero-Dueñas L, Sorrigüeta-Torre R, Palma-Milla S, Tung-Chen Y. Nutritional assessment by ultrasound of the rectus femoris and preperitoneal adipose tissue as predictors of hospitalized patient complications. *Rev Clin Esp*. 2023; 223(10): 640-6. Article. IF: 2.3; Q2
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- **Ramos-Rincón JM, López-Sampalo A, Cobos-Palacios L, Ricci M, Rubio-Rivas M, Díaz-Simón R, Martín-Escalante MD, Castañeda-Pérez S, Fernández-Madera-Martínez R, Beato-Pérez JL, García-García GM, García-Andreu MD, Arnalich-Fernández F, Molinos-Castro S, Vargas-Núñez JA, Artero A, Freire-Castro SJ, Fernández-Gómez J, Cubo-Romano P, Hernández-Milián A, Inés-Revolta SM, Boixeda R, Fernández-Pedregal E, Gómez-Huelgas R.** Nosocomial COVID-19: A Nationwide Spanish Study. Gerontology. 2023; 69(6): 671-83. Article. IF: 3.1; Q3
- **Rodríguez-Cobo A, Fernández-Capitán C, Tung-Chen Y, Salgueiro-Origlia G, Ballaz A, Bortoluzzi C, Sarlon-Bartoli G, Pesce ML, Najib D, Montreal M.** Clinical significance and outcome in patients with asymptomatic versus symptomatic subsegmental pulmonary embolism. J Clin Med. 2023; 12(4): 1640. Article. IF: 3.0; Q1
- **Ruiz-Hueso R, Salamanca-Bautista P, Quesada-Simón MA, Yun S, Conde-Martel A, Morales-Rull JL, Suárez-Gil R, García-García JA, Llacer P, Fonseca-Aizpuru EM, Amores-Arraiga B, Martínez-González A, Armengou-Arxe A, Peña-Somovilla JL, López-Reboiro ML, Aramburu-Bodas O.** Estimating the prevalence of cardiac amyloidosis in old patients with heart failure-barriers and opportunities for improvement: The PREVAMIC Study. J Clin Med. 2023; 12(6): 2273. Article. IF: 3.0; Q1
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- **Torres-Arrese M, Mata-Martínez A, Luordo-Tedesco D, García-Casasola G, Alonso-González R, Montero-Hernández E, Cobo-Marcos M, Sánchez-Sauz B, Cuervas-Mons V, Tung-Chen Y.** Usefulness of systemic venous ultrasound protocols in the prognosis of heart failure patients: results from a prospective multicentric study. J Clin Med. 2023; 12(4): 1281. Article. IF: 3.0; Q1
- **Torres-Arrese M, Mata-Martínez A, Luordo-Tedesco D, García-Casasola-Sánchez G, Montero-Hernández E, Cobo-Marcos M, Tejeda-Jurado F, Berrocal-Espinosa P, Martínez-Ballester JF, Tung-Chen Y.** Role of the femoral vein doppler in acute heart failure patients: results from a prospective multicentric study. Rev Clin Esp. 2023; 223(6): 359-65. Article. IF: 2.3; Q2
- **Troncoso JA, Abanades CS, Marhuenda AR, Robles EM, Mozo AN, Gómez RF, David EP, Blanco JJR.** Cardiac involvement in a Spanish unicentric prospective cohort of patients with systemic lupus erythematosus. Lupus. 2023; 32(1): 111-8. Article. IF: 1.9; Q3
- **Tung-Chen Y, Pérez MR, Huimann PH, Sanz-Lozano M, Sorados RT.** Usefulness of the Water-Bath Technique in Ultrasound Skin Imaging. Actas Dermosifiliogr. 2023; 114(9): T844-5. Letter. IF: 3.8; Q1
- **Vázquez D, Arroja S, Cruz SG, Santos IF, Chen YT.** Evaluation of venous congestion by point-of-care ultrasound: state of the art. Med Intern. 2023; 30(2): 39-46. Review. Not indexed
- **Yi TW, Smyth B, Di Tanna GL, Arnott C, Cardoza K, Kang A, Pollock C, Agarwal R, Bakris G, Charytan DM, de Zeeuw D, Heerspink HJL, Neal B, Wheeler DC, Cannon CP, Zhang H, Zinman B, Perkovic V, Levin A, Mahaffey KW, Jardine M.** Kidney and cardiovascular effects of canagliflozin according to age and sex: a post hoc analysis of the CREDENCE randomized clinical trial. Am J Kidney Dis. 2023; 82(1): 84-96. Article. IF: 9.4; D1

Research projects

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- **Arnalich Fernández F.** Estudio de disfunción ventricular precoz en pacientes con esclerodermia. Glaxosmithkline S.A. 2011-Ongoing. *Management centre: FIBHULP*
- **Escribano Subías MP.** Hacia una clasificación ómica en la hipertensión arterial pulmonar (PI21/01690). ISCIII. 2022-2024. *Management centre: UCM*